

Herald Tribune

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

PARIS, FRIDAY, JANUARY 2, 1981

Established 1887

PARIS (AP) - French...

30,442

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Mass Says... Use... Solidarity... Cover

Mass said Thursday...

Information coming from...

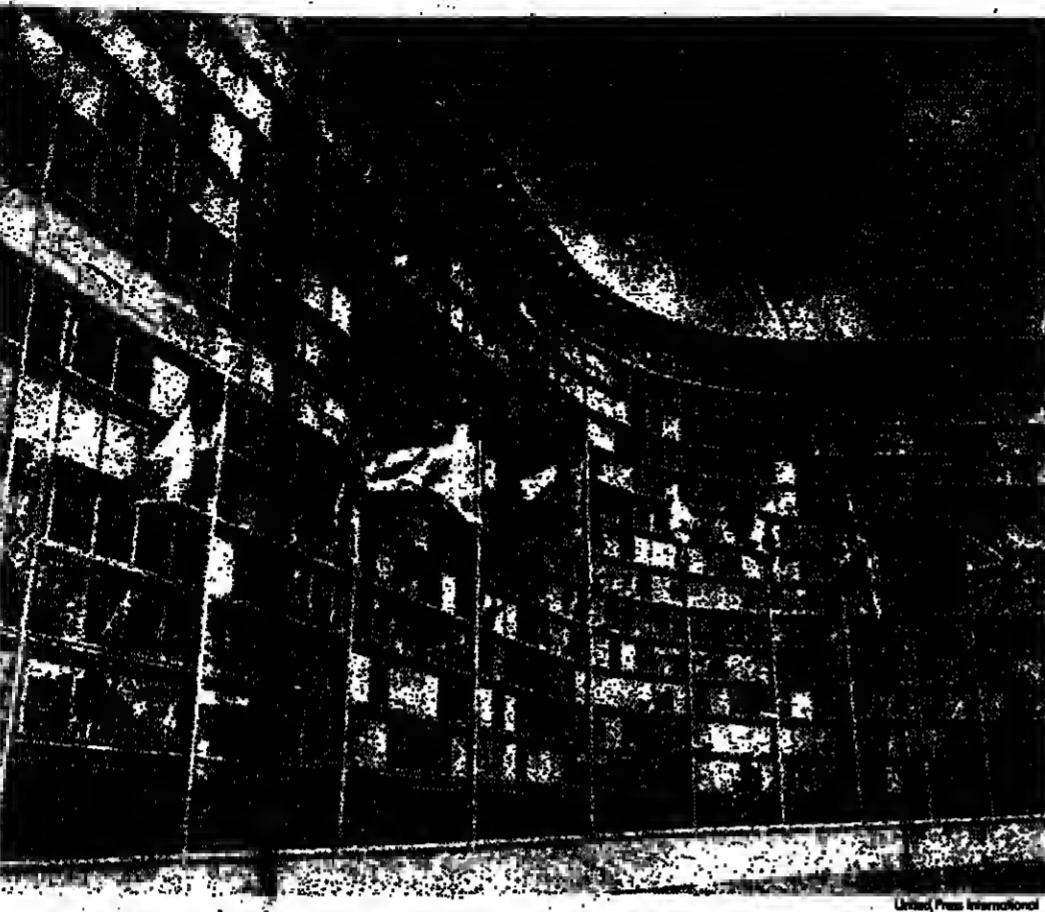
These forces were...

Agency report said...

Number of traditional...

Finance Ministry...

Kosinski, quoted by...



The Greek flag, fourth from left, joins that of the other members of the European Economic Community in front of the EEC administration building in Brussels. Greece is now a member.

Supplementary Budget Dispute

Greece Joins Disputatious EEC

By Julian Nundy... BRUSSELS — Greece Thursday...

on has pledged renegotiation...

amounting to \$512 million...

Hua Guofeng Fails to Show At Key Peking Reception

By Fox Butterfield... PEKING — In the first official...

weeks about his resignation...

The diplomat noted that...

China's Hidden News Media System Keeps Some Abreast of Politburo Politics

By Fox Butterfield... The change until the day it was...

and should be permitted to...

Major Task... A major task then left in the...

Spain Again Allows Basques to Levy Tax

By James M. Markham... MADRID — The government...

taxes, reimburse Madrid for...

The breakthrough in the...

2 Terrorists Kill General in Rome

Red Brigades Claim Shooting Of Aide to Anti-Terrorist Chief

ROME — A general in the Carabinieri anti-terrorist police was assassinated here Wednesday night...



Gen. Enrico Galvagni

Spain Again Allows Basques to Levy Tax

By James M. Markham... MADRID — The government...

taxes, reimburse Madrid for...

The breakthrough in the...

Under the complicated negoti-

The dominant group in regional...

U.S. Gives Iran Two Weeks on Hostages

By Don Oberdorfer... WASHINGTON — The Carter...

Official sources described the...

Unless Iran accepts the U.S....

Called Spies... [In Tehran, Reuters reported...

[Tehran radio said Wednesday...

Such commentaries on the cler-

Following this line of thinking...

INSIDE... Afghan Purge?

As President Babrak Karmal...

Israeli Turmoil... Israel's chief of police...

McLuhan Dies... Marshall McLuhan, 69, the...

Doonesbury... Those members of the Doonesbury...



The famed Norfolk Hotel in Kenya is in ruins after an explosion and fire on New Year's Eve. The death toll ranged from 12 to 19 persons and scores of Western tourists suffered injuries.

Blast Rips Famed Kenya Hotel

By Andrew Torchia... NAIROBI — Kenyan military bomb experts...

Police Commissioner Ben Gethi...

Speculation Rejected... Mr. Gethi rejected speculation...

Famous Facility... The Norfolk, a timber and brick...

President Daniel Arap Moi...

Doonesbury... Those members of the Doonesbury...

69-Year-Old Oracle of the Electronic Age

Marshall McLuhan, Media Prophet, Is Dead

By Alden Whitman
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Marshall McLuhan, 69, the celebrated and controversial Canadian thinker whose theories on communications media made him an oracle of the electronic age, has died at his home in Toronto, Ontario, of a stroke, which he had undergone since 1979 following a stroke in 1977, which ended his career. Mr. McLuhan once said, "I am not just a prophet, I am a prophet."

professor in 1952, a year after he published "The Mechanical Bride: Folklore of Industrial Man." The book was his first published attempt to explore the effects of mass culture on those engulfed in it. He then expressed distaste for "the pressures set up around us today by the mechanical agencies of the press, radio, movies and advertising."

McLuhan Became a Guru Of New Western Culture

By John Leonard
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — In his long critical essay in the Modern Masters series, Jonathan Miller wrote of Marshall McLuhan's peculiar style. Mr. McLuhan, according to Mr. Miller, offered his dicta "not as his privately owned opinions but as oracles that came back to earth, as if he were an unmanipulated space probe.... He likes to see himself, not as an author, but as a publicly subsidized payload of sensitive instruments that records information irrespective of personal values."

Commissioner of the Ontario Board of Education, Mr. McLuhan was a pioneer in the use of television for educational purposes. He was a pioneer in the use of television for educational purposes. He was a pioneer in the use of television for educational purposes.

Marshall McLuhan

time we choose. Short of turning it off, there are lots of moderate controls conceivable." "McLuhan is Archimedes," Howard Gossage, an advertising executive, once remarked. Others compared him to the German philosopher Oswald Spengler, and to the poet T.S. Eliot.

Mr. McLuhan, who received large fees for his thoughts — up to \$1,000 for a luncheon conference — often said he did not fully comprehend his own work. "I don't pretend to understand it," he once remarked. "After all, my stuff is very difficult."

Books Created Cult
Nonetheless, his two major books — "The Gutenberg Galaxy" and "Understanding Media: The Extensions of Man" — created a cult of McLuhanism that he did little to discourage.

Mr. McLuhan was a quiet man who rarely went to the movies or watched television. He was more fond of reading and talking, especially talking. He monologued and his lectures tended to be an amalgam of abstractions, hashing insights and abstruse assertions.

Hot and Cool Media
To describe the effects of different media, Mr. McLuhan used the terms "hot" and "cool." A hot medium for him was one that "allows less participation than a cool medium," as a lecture makes for less participation than a seminar, and a book for less than a dialogue.

Hot and Cool Media
Telephones are cool, he said, because they are not a hot medium. Radio is hot, he said, because it is a hot medium. Television is hot, he said, because it is a hot medium.

By the mid-1960s some artists were speaking well of him (he often said artists were the first to sense change), but in man's environment, librarians were roasting him, businessmen were courting him and everyone seemed to be loving him.

Although the lanky, professor-looking theorist was revered as a prophet and teacher in advertising circles, he did not think highly of the advertising industry. "The multibillion dollar Madison Avenue complex is a condition a mouse," he said.

By knowing how technology shapes our environment, he once said in an interview, "we can transcend it absolutely determining our future. Far from regarding technology as a change as inevitable, I think that if we understand its components, we can turn it off any

Where did he come from, this prophet of grooviness who inspired us to suspect that everything around us — the long-playing record, night baseball, Andy Warhol, Volkswagen and cartoons — that emotional climate could be programmed?

He came from the West, provinces of Canada, where his conversion to Roman Catholicism was brave and where "agrarian distributist" ideas were rife. He did time at Cambridge, England, absorbing L.A. Richards' positivism and F.R. Leavis' nostalgia for the rural. He trafficked in the Americas with the fugitives and the New Critics, who were predisposed to believe that the West went wrong at the dawn of the Renaissance.

Mr. McLuhan was himself a New Critic, writing essays on the usual subjects — Poe and Pops, Joyce and Pound, technique versus sensibility, analogical mirrors before he turned to the folklore of industrialism ("The Mechanical Bride") and became bracingly outrageous.

Mr. Miller in his monograph suggests that Mr. McLuhan's entire career was prompted by his eagerness to find a new form of iconic symbolism through which the rote mysteries of God could be experienced.

On the other hand, the 1960s specialized in gurus, especially those gurus who disdained rational comment and abstract ideas in favor of rolling with the maelstrom. Mr. McLuhan forgave even the advertising agencies for their many crimes against intelligence and decency. He seemed to be saying that nobody could ever again have to read a book unless he himself had written it. And he set up, in the 1970s, a consulting shop to advise big business on the future.

Ed Buell, 67, U.S. Farmer Helped Tribesmen in Laos
He stayed there for 15 years — first with International Volunteer Services, then with the U.S. Agency for International Development — until the Communist takeover of Laos, died Monday in the Philippines, a U.S. Embassy official here said Thursday.

Russia Allows Friends to Bury Mandelstam
MOSCOW — Friends of the late Nadezhda Mandelstam, widow of the Russian poet Osip Mandelstam, have said that they have obtained permission to bury her Friday in a cemetery on the outskirts of Moscow.

Bright Academic
His early career was that of a bright academic. Helwint to Britain to study literature at Cambridge University, where he attended lectures by such distinguished scholars as F.R. Leavis and I.A. Richards. He received a Cambridge B.A. in 1936 and a doctorate in 1942 for a dissertation entitled "The Place of Thomas Nashe in the Learning of His Time."

From 1937 to 1944 he was on the faculty of St. Louis University. Remaining in Canada, he taught at Assumption University in Windsor, Ontario, for two years, moving then to St. Michael's College, the Catholic division of the University of Toronto. He was named a full

Chico Hamilton: 'Sort of a Prodigy'

By Michael Zwerin
International Herald Tribune
PARIS — Music has been good to Chico Hamilton. He's had luck and knows how to use it, and he looks lucky. He will be 60 this year and does not look it. He seems genuinely embarrassed when explaining how he happened to play drums with Duke Ellington for a month at the age of 16: "Well, er, Sonny Greer got sick and I guess they couldn't find anybody else. Then, an afterthought, 'I was sort of a prodigy, you see.'"

Hamilton introduced Dolphy's genius to the world. He has, like Miles Davis, an extraordinary talent for attracting young talent. He also introduced Larry Coryell, Charles Lloyd, Arnie Lawrence and Gabor Szabo to the world. His albums "Forest Flower" and "The Dealer" were early, subtle and successful attempts to wed some of rock's budding power to jazz.

He was part of an innovation, you could almost say a revolution, when he joined Gerry Mulligan, Chet Baker and Carson Smith in the '50s to form the quartet that changed the face of jazz by omission. There was no piano, no guitar, no accompanying chords and soloists found harmonic freedom they had never imagined. Free jazz can be traced back to this quartet, which Hamilton described as "None of us were really that exceptional. We were just four guys who happened to be in the right place [Los Angeles] at the right time."

Which brings us to children, a subject he feels strongly about. He takes his group into minority elementary schools free of charge. "I give the cats a small taste, you know, they're happy to do it," he says. "These are the kids whose parents grew up in the rock era and they haven't been exposed to jazz. I think kids should have the opportunity to decide what music they want to listen to."

Coincidentally there are others. When Paul Horn left his group toward the end of the '50s, Hamilton's brother Bernie (an actor in the television series "Starkey and Hutch") suggested he try his schoolmate Eric Dolphy. The legendary Dolphy, who died in Berlin in the mid-60s, played wildly imaginative alto saxophone and bass clarinet with a new discipline that did not really fit Hamilton's cello-reeds-guitar chamber sound. (A young Ron Carter was his bassist at the time.) Overuling a lot of static from fans,

There are those, however, who say he flirts too blatantly with commercialism in the form of rock. His current formation of two guitars, bass guitar and female vocalist is certainly rock-oriented. Hamilton also uses the overhand stick style of rock drummers. But it would be wrong to thus classify the group. There's a special electricity about it, a sense of theater stemming from his own charisma and the fact that the majority of its members are about one-third Hamilton's age.



Drummer Hamilton

way — "the family that listens to jazz together stays together."

A Peek at Liechtenstein's 'Hidden Gallery' Hoard

By Hanns Neuberger
The Associated Press
VADUZ, Liechtenstein — The certain has been raised a bit on one of the world's most important private art collections, the "hidden gallery" of Prince Franz Josef II of Liechtenstein, with an inestimable treasure of old masters, modern sculptures, china, prints, weaponry and furniture.

Amsterdam Sauna

body was interested," Snabel said. "I never heard about it with An Bon Marche when they would strip the store and haul everything away. 'I wasn't even sure I was physically capable of the job,' he said. He had to pay \$50,000 plus more than that in expenses. When no bank would finance the plan, Snabel sold his just finished house and almost everything he owned. 'I had to. They would have let all those beautiful things go for scrap. Those magnificent bronze fixtures would have been melted!'"

Recycling the Decor of a Paris Department Store

By Bob Reilly
International Herald Tribune
AMSTERDAM — While in France the four luckless Wilton brothers struggle with local subsidiaries of their retailing and industrial complex and deal with the strains of their investment in the Korvettes discount chain, one of their business gaffes is making a young man in Amsterdam rich.

U.K. Students 'Heavy' Readers

LONDON — Britain's college applicants shun best sellers by such writers as John Le Carré, Len Deighton, Ian Fleming and E.L. Doctorow, in favor of heavy reading, The Times of London reported.



Glass, ironwork, other parts salvaged from Au Bon Marche in Paris in Amsterdam reincarnation.

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 31

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

12 Month High	12 Month Low	12 Month P/E	100s	High	Low	Open	Close	Change	12 Month High	12 Month Low	12 Month P/E	100s	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
132	79	78	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

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Flash... Paris Bourse DEC. 31, 1980

COMPANY	INDUS.	1979-80 HIGH-LOW	CLOS. PRICE DEC. 31	HIGH-LOW MON.-TUES.	P/E	100 SHARES (FRS)	1979-80 HIGH-LOW (FRS)	1979-80 P/E	LATEST COMPANY NEWS
AIR LIQUIDE	Gas	567 - 411.50	512	536 - 521	15	3.4	31.28 - 32.28 - 34.02	12.88	Liquid Air Corporation turnover of Sept. 30 '81 is \$327.7M vs. \$327.8M vs. same period '79.
BOUYGUES	Contract	985 - 412	738	770 - 729	11	4.3	33.40 - 33.28 - 30.02	1.50	The net profit after Company taxes for Sept. 30 is Fr. 4,197,000 vs. Fr. 6,197,000.
CREDIT COM. DE FRANCE	Bank	212 - 125.80	209	210.40 - 207	11	6.8	15.90 - 17.58 - 19.26	6.197	The general assembly decided to increase the capital of Fr. 4,647,640,000 to Fr. 6,197,000.
CRUSOT-LOIRE	Heavy Ind	91.90 - 52	72.10	75.50 - 74	-	-	-	3.794	Parent company 1st 9 months '80 pre-tax turnover 4,974 MF (+1,42%).
ELF-AQUITAINE	Petrol	1555 - 445	1290	1335 - 1314	4	4.1	97.00 - 83.00 - 307.00	18.127	Net results of the SNEA as of June 30, 30 cars, 1338 MF vs. 1047 MF for the 1st sem. '79.
EURAFRANCE	Holding	399 - 308	344	346 - 344	3	4.2	69.50 - 61.60 - 59.50	2.193	Current profit represents Fr. 26.55 per share against Fr. 22.28, an increase of 19%.
INTEL	Mining	119 - 52	74.10	74.20 - 74	15	8.7	4.73 - 4.55 - 57.00	7.944	1st semester 1980 turnover 1,457 MF vs. 975 MF 1979.
L'OREAL	Cosmetics	729 - 600	641	640 - 637	9	3.0	19.11 - 14.80 - 74.95	3.940	Consolidated turnover ind. Fr. and foreign subdiv. of 309.80 is 4,607 MF vs. 4,539 MF same period '79.
MATRA	Electronic	10500 - 4899	2021	2135 - 2055	12	1.5	337.70 - 280 - 669.30	1.182	Net results of the first semester 1980-82 88 MF vs. 74 MF. Shares split by 4 on Oct. 29.
MOCI-HENNESSY	Beverage	600 - 432.50	518	520 - 517	10	3.8	30.80 - 33.00 - 51.20	3.139	Consolidated net turnover for the first 9 months of 1980, 2,024 MF vs. 1,958 MF (+3.6%).
PEUGEOT S.A.	Holding	481 - 124	124.80	126 - 124	1	12.4	134.45 - 112.88 - 84.81	12.496	Forecast full year 1980, consolidated loss may exceed 1,200 MF.
RAFFINAGE (Gr. Fr.)	Petrol	229 - 70.20	143	140 - 136.20	4	12.6	- - - 31.85	5.985	Acquisition of Hells of C.A.F. Group for Hydrocarbons & S. Chemicals, 735 MF, C.I.F.
REDOUTE	Mail order	57 - 414	466	475 - 470	9	4.9	44.20 - 41.28 - 49.70	.926	Group Redoute Consolidated turnover as of Sept. 30, 30, 270.5 MF (+1.38% vs. 1979).
RHONE-POULENC	Chemicals	153.40 - 86	87.10	90 - 87	2	10.3	4.27 - 13.00 - 33.00	22.700	1979 dividend on 500 shares of common stock was set at Fr. 9 up from Fr. 8 in 1978.
ROBECO GROUP	Invest. Comp.	456.40 - 287.70	455.50	455.60 - 441.90	-	-	(not relevant)	24.795	1st quarter 1980 turnover from Fr. 172.52 Fr. 425.20 (82%) 30-11-1980.
THOMSON-BRANDT	Medical Electronic	273 - 185	222	230 - 223.10	10	7.8	27.19 - 21.71 - 21.44	61.60	Gr. Const. turnover before taxes of 209.80 is 20,925 MF (+1.79%) vs. 19,962 MF same per. '79.

(b) Tax credit not included. (c) Consolidated.

TO INCLUDE YOUR COMPANY IN THIS LISTING - CONTACT MYLENE OFFENSTADT-LIHT, PARIS 747-12-65.

12 Month High	12 Month Low	12 Month P/E	100s	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
132	79	78	100	100	100	100	100	100

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Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post Page 7 Friday, January 2, 1981

Slowdown Still Expected Key Economic Index in U.S. Climbs 1.2%

By Caroline Robinson Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — The government's index of leading economic indicators rose 1.2 percent in November...

J.S. Judge Halts Pay-TV Venture Involving Getty

NEW YORK — Getty Oil and four of the nation's largest film companies were enjoined by a federal court judge from going ahead with plans Thursday to begin a new pay-television network called Premiere.

No Rise Expected

But when asked whether he expected a further rise in the December numbers, Mr. Torda replied, "Frankly, no." He said that looking down the list of the indicators which are supposed to give a guide to the future course of the economy...



FESTIVE CLOSE — Traders on the Paris Bourse celebrated the final session of 1980 Wednesday by continuing a tradition of throwing streamers into the corbeille, the area under the board.

Carter to Recommend Ending U.S. Curbs on Interstate Banking

By Robert A. Bennett New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The Carter administration will recommend next week that Congress allow banks to provide full banking services across state lines.

The first step would be a change in the Douglas amendment to the Bank Holding Company Act of 1956.

at first to natural market areas even if they crossed state lines.

interstate banking might be allowed in such areas for federally chartered institutions, the report says.

Initially, the report says, deployment of electronic funds-transfer terminals should be permitted on a statewide basis and within natural market areas even if they cross state lines.

would allow domestic banks to acquire financially troubled banks in other states.

Record-high interest rates are expected to brake the economy, in particular slowing the demand for housing and autos.

The report, on which the administration has been working for two years, was prepared by Orrin Kramer, associate director of the White House domestic policy staff.

The report suggests that out-of-state acquisitions could be limited to first to natural market areas even if they crossed state lines.

The report emphasizes that states should reduce their own restrictions on branching. Some states, such as Illinois, allow no branching even within the state.

The report seeks to reassure Congress on such issues. Noting that Canada, France, Britain and West Germany together have fewer than 700 commercial banks, the report says the administration does not believe that the United States is likely to replicate the Canadian-Western European model.

Rather, it contends that interstate banking could improve competitive conditions in local markets and would not "raise significantly the risk of undue concentration of economic power."

Some Observers See Steady Rise in Gold's Price in 1981

1980 Year of Upheaval for Gold, Silver

By Jeff Bradley The Associated Press LONDON — It was the year of the Chinese curse, "May you live in interesting times," the London Guardian's financial page said Wednesday about 1980.

IRS Drops Retroactivity for Interest-Deduction Change

By Clyde H. Farnsworth New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The Internal Revenue Service, bowing to strong pressure from the banking industry, retreated Wednesday on a key point of a revenue procedure that would have subjected financial institutions to hundreds of millions of dollars in back taxes.

IRIS Drops Retroactivity for Interest-Deduction Change

The IRS said that the new procedure, which relates to the funds that states and municipalities deposit with commercial banks, would not be applied retroactively, a concession that removes thousands of banks from up to three years of potential tax liability.

IRIS Drops Retroactivity for Interest-Deduction Change

The issue arises from a requirement by state and local governments that banks collateralize the funds that governmental units deposit with them, thus providing insurance that the money will be there on the withdrawal date.

IRIS Drops Retroactivity for Interest-Deduction Change

But in its statement Wednesday, the IRS said the new procedure would not be applied retroactively. It will apply to interest paid on deposits received after Jan. 10.

IRIS Drops Retroactivity for Interest-Deduction Change

Government units raise much of their money by selling tax-exempt securities, and banks are among the heaviest buyers of such debt.

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Government units raise much of their money by selling tax-exempt securities, and banks are among the heaviest buyers of such debt.

1980 Year of Upheaval for Gold, Silver

But one of London's five bullion houses — whose dealers meet twice daily to "fix" a recommended gold price — was cautious about a future rise.

1980 Year of Upheaval for Gold, Silver

The South African gold Kruggerand came into its own as a haven for the small investor. Coins containing as little as one-tenth of an ounce of gold were introduced.

1980 Year of Upheaval for Gold, Silver

Gold settled around \$600 an ounce by June, rose to \$718 on Sept. 22, dropped back to a low of \$535.50 in Zurich on Dec. 12, and then returned to the \$600 level.

Kennecott Proposal Gets Cool Reaction

NEW YORK — The Curtis-Wright Corp., which owns a 14.3 percent block of stock in the Kennecott Corp., Thursday appeared to reject an offer by Kennecott to buy back the block for \$150 million.

CURRENCY RATES

Table showing interbank exchange rates for December 31, 1980, excluding bank service charges. Columns include currency, rate, and other financial data.

INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE

For buying, selling, renting or managing REAL ESTATE in the PRINCIPALITY of MONACO. CONSULT AGEDI (J. de Bear, President) 'L'Astoria' (5th Floor), 26 bis Bd. Princess Charlotte...

ARGENTINA What has Argentina, that the world is needing? FOOD-ENERGY-PRICE Could offer for sale: Rural properties: agriculture, stock-breeding, forestry...

Forbes Wagon Creek Ranch. Acquire land in America's great Southwest. Sangre de Cristo Ranches Inc., the land development subsidiary of Forbes Magazine...

INVEST IN PRIME LAND IN SOUTH FLORIDA HOMELAND Five Acre Homesteads. Excellent West Palm Beach location, near Palm Beach and Polo Country Club...

TRANS REALTY OF FLORIDA, INC. 1665 Palm Beach Lakes Boulevard, West Palm Beach, Florida 33401. Tel: (305) 843-1221

CALIFORNIA-TEXAS-ARIZONA Diversified Property Investments - QUALITY - GROWTH - PROFITABILITY. Apartments - Office Buildings - Shopping Centers - Warehouses - Commercial - Industrial - Residential...

LE PARC SAINT-PAUL IN CANNES-EDEN FRENCH RIVIERA. The Parc Saint-Paul stands majestically in the high class California district in Cannes, among the exotic fragrances of a 12 hectare park...

Turnberry Isle Yacht and Racquet Club. P.O. Box 630578, Miami, Florida 33163 U.S.A. (305) 935-0300. Golf Course, Tennis Courts, Health Spa, Marina, 'Elegant Club. Apartments from \$190,000 to \$1,000,000.

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

Table of U.S. Commodity Prices including Chicago Futures (Wheat, Corn, Soybeans), International Monetary Market (British Pound, Canadian Dollar), and European Gold Markets.

Table of New York Futures (Wheat, Corn, Soybeans, Live Beef Cattle) and Cash Prices (Commodity and Oil, Feeds, Hides, Leather, Lumber, Paper).

Table of Commodity Indexes (December 30, 1980) and Dividends (December 31, 1980).

Table of Market Summary (NYSE Most Actives, Dow Jones Averages, Standard & Poors, NYSE Index, Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.) and London Metals Market.

Table of International Funds (December 30, 1980) listing various fund names and their performance metrics.

Chief Executive of Ailing Braniff Resigns

NEW YORK — Harding Lawrence has announced his resignation as chairman and chief executive of Braniff International, the Texas-based airline whose financial health has declined precipitously in the last two years.

Canadian Group Prepares Revamping, Redirection

(Continued from Page 7) said A.R. McCallum, the new company's senior vice president and chief financial officer. "It has been a case of melding three management groups, philosophies and styles to enable us to take a large position in the energy field. There is much to be done, but we are confident we can do it."

to decisions that have shrunken the airline's route system. One of several names mentioned in speculation on Mr. Lawrence's successor is that of J.J. Casey, who is vice chairman and group vice president. He is a brother of Albert Casey, the chairman and president of American Airlines.

2 Chrysler, 2 Ford Autos Flunked Crash Test, U.S. Agency Reports

WASHINGTON — Two of the Chrysler's new K cars and two Ford automobiles have failed the government's 35 miles per hour crash test, officials said Wednesday.

Selected Over-the-Counter

Table of Selected Over-the-Counter Stocks listing various companies and their prices.

Toronto Stocks

Table of Toronto Stocks listing various companies and their prices.

European Stock Markets

Table of European Stock Markets listing various markets (Brussels, Paris, London, Milan) and their performance.

Cash Prices

Table of Cash Prices for various commodities and metals.

Commodity Indexes

Table of Commodity Indexes for December 30, 1980.

Dividends

Table of Dividends for December 31, 1980.

Wednesday's New Highs and Lows

Table of Wednesday's New Highs and Lows for various stocks.

London Metals Market

Table of London Metals Market listing various metals and their prices.

Eurocurrency Interest Rates

Table of Eurocurrency Interest Rates for various currencies and terms.

Floating Rate Notes

Table of Floating Rate Notes listing various notes and their rates.

Non-Bank

Table of Non-Bank financial instruments and their prices.

London Commodities

Table of London Commodities listing various goods and their prices.

Futures Dow Jones

Table of Futures Dow Jones listing various futures contracts.

Montreal Stocks

Table of Montreal Stocks listing various companies and their prices.

Canadian Indexes

Table of Canadian Indexes listing various market indices.

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 31

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Main table of NYSE stock closing prices for December 31, 1980. Includes columns for stock name, price, and change.

AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 31

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Main table of AMEX stock closing prices for December 31, 1980. Includes columns for stock name, price, and change.

Vertical text on the left margin, including 'Buff Res' and 'Ford Autos'.

Vertical text on the left margin, including 'S. Agency Rep' and 'Frequency Interest'.

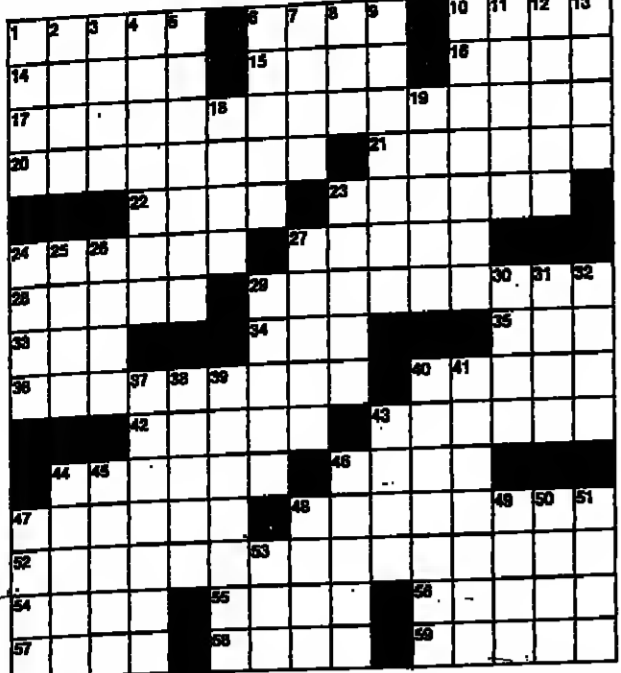
Vertical text on the left margin, including 'ing Rate Notes' and 'Stock Market'.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Grid of classified advertisements including sections for Employment, Automobiles, Auto Shipping, Autos Tax Free, Tax Free Cars, Low Cost Flights, Holidays & Travel, and various Escort Services.

Continuation of the AMEX stock closing prices table from the previous section.

CROSSWORD By Eugene T. Malaska

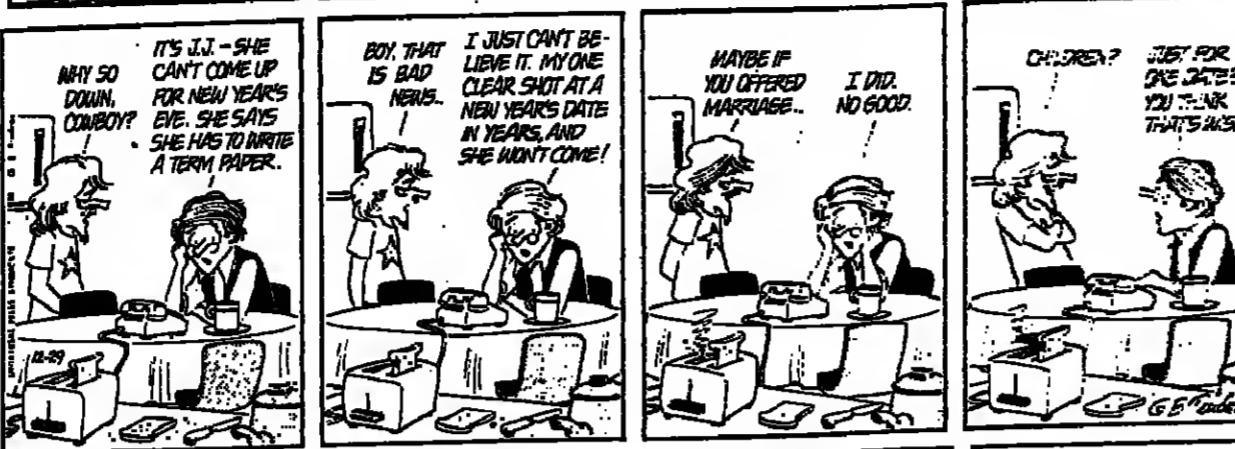


- ACROSS 1 Afternoon TV programs... 44 Cries wolf... 46 Turnovers... 47 Tropical tree... 10 Kensington Gardens... 14 Historian... 15 False attitude... 16 Singer... 17 January 1... 20 Use to excess... 21 Scarf from Peru's capital... 22 "— a man with... 23 Twofold... 24 High-low play in bridge... 27 European... 28 Join in a cause... 29 Nine-nine... 33 "Life... 34 Wheelwork... 35 Character in "Little Men"... 36 Lombardo's... 40 Royal... 42 Mallards'... 43 Open-house drink... 10 Chief... 11 Rotten Row... 12 —rate (in whatever event)... 13 Virginia from St. Louis... 18 Seasonal song... 19 "Morte d'Arthur" less... 23 Dr. who introduced diphtheria antitoxin in U.S... 24 Levantine ketch... 25 Bergman role in "Casa-blanca"... 26 Composer... 27 Celebrities... 28 Plants modified by environment... 30 Kayo blow... 31 Kind of beer... 32 Gurge... 37 Raiders of the Old West... 38 Andrea... 39 Group in 1975 Oscar-winning film... 40 "— of Silas Lapham"... 41 Does not yield to... 43 Reator's item... 44 Kipling's "— of Morals"... 45 "The — a ass...": Dickens... 46 Jellylike candy... 47 "Pleasure's "—": Byron... 48 Municipal map... 49 Change for a five... 50 Part of TV... 51 Type of dive... 53 Stage of a sort...

PEANUTS



DONESBURY



ANDY CAPP



WIZARD of ID



REX MORGAN



JUMBLE



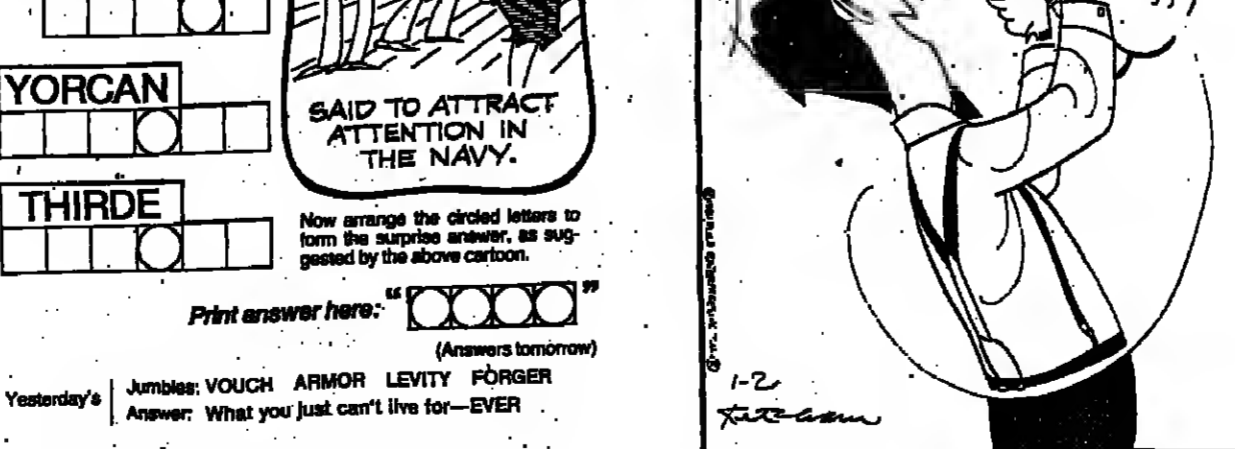
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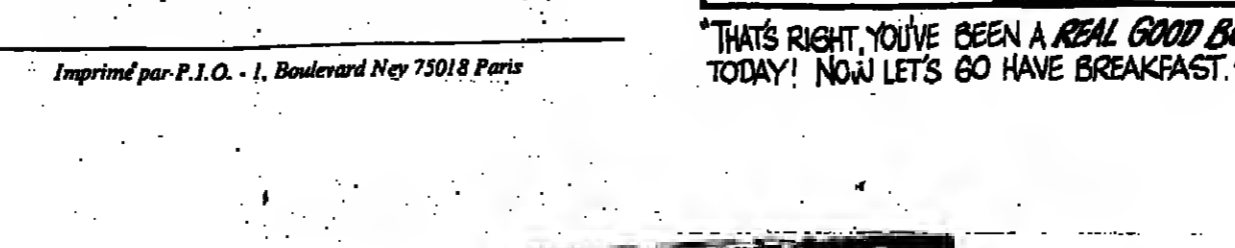
JUMBLE (continued)



BRIDGE



JUMBLE (continued)



BOOKS

THE TONGUE-TIED AMERICAN Confronting the Foreign Language Crisis

By Paul Simon. Continuum. 214 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by Joseph Nocera

WHEN I entered college a decade ago, the longest-running battle on my campus was not over Vietnam or ROTC, but over the foreign language requirement. A new college president had just taken office, and in one of his first official acts, he had announced that in order to graduate every student would have to be minimally proficient in a foreign language. To most of us, this was an appalling notion. Why, we asked, should we have to bother with language courses? What good would they ever do us? I no longer remember who finally won that battle, but given the wisdom of hindsight, I certainly know who was right. It wasn't us.

As Paul Simon points out in this alarming little tome, the arguments we used then were hardly novel: The United States has always been a rigorously monolingual country. Americans approach language as just another school subject, to be forgotten once the final exam is over; something that may be fine for the fellow who wants to read Proust in the original, but which has little to do with the business of getting on in the world.

"The Tongue-Tied American" is an attempt to explain why that attitude is wrong. Simon, a liberal congressman from Illinois, has become, in his six years in the House, somewhat obsessed with the United States' language indifference. He believes, rightly, that the failure to learn other languages is not only shortsighted, but genuinely harmful; he makes a compelling case that language skills are not only for readers of Proust, but for businessmen, journalists, government officials and the rest of us who must cope in an increasingly interconnected world. And while there is much that is wrong with this book — it is too often careless in its writing and analysis, for example, and it is also egregiously padded — Simon deserves credit for having highlighted a serious problem in the United States. He has written a convincing call to arms.

First, the grim facts: According to Simon, in 1976 less than 18 percent of the nation's high schoolers studied a language; and in the public schools, less than 4 percent are now taking more than two years of a language. Once you get away from the relatively popular Romance languages, the situation becomes even worse. In the entire country, Simon writes, there are "no students of the Albanian language... 31 of Romanian... four of Bulgarian... and four of Burmese."

But does it really matter? Simon is at his polemical best in explaining that it does matter — a great deal. Although English remains the world's predominant language, Americans can no longer expect other nations to adapt to U.S. linguistic wishes. Indeed, the bulk of the book is devoted to the myriad ways that the United States hurts itself by not taking language more seriously.

For example, nowhere should the need for foreign language ability be more self-evident than in the foreign service, yet time and again, U.S. foreign service officers have been sent abroad without the necessary language skills. Most recently, this failing became newsworthy when a Russian soldier rushed into the U.S. Embassy in Afghanistan, claiming he wanted to defect. Although Afghanistan has been a client state of the Soviet Union for some time (since well before the actual invasion), the embassy did not have a single Russian speaker on the premises who could communicate with the soldier. One had

to be borrowed from another embassy. Prior to that, we could read in the newspapers about the scarcity of Farsi speakers in the U.S. Embassy in Iran, even as the revolution was gaining steam. As a consequence, U.S. officials had to depend on the shah and his associates for information. In dozens of other places the situation is at least as bad. "When we have to deal with Bangladesh," writes Simon, "it is so much easier to deal with the government and business leaders, the elite. They speak English. They're clean. They're educated. They're like us." As a result, in many cases, what a foreign service political officer is learning about a country is what that country's elite wants to tell him, which may be a considerable variance with the facts.

There was also a time when U.S. industry was so dominant and so powerful that it didn't have to worry much about promoting exports. Those days are obviously gone for good. Yet even as the U.S. trade deficit grows and as U.S. businessmen realize the importance of pushing export trade, they still seem unwilling to spend any length of time or money on energy or teaching their employees a foreign language. But the rest of the world is simply no longer willing to do with American business exclusively in English.

"Trade is a social act," Jof Stuart Mill wrote in 1859, and this is as true today as it was then. Of reason (among others) the Japanese have been so successful in the United States is that they have understood the country. They have been able to adapt their products to American needs and to explain in English their virtues. If the United States expects to compete with Japan, it has to begin to do the same. On this point, Simon convinces.

Unfortunately, he is much less persuasive when he proposes remedies to the problem. He advocates the classic government solution: more federal programs, more federal dollars, more federal help school districts and universities that want to promote language training. He would like to see a mandatory U.S. high school and college, for example, and believes the federal government, the best agent to bring about a kind of change by offering financial incentives to school district

WEATHER

Table with weather forecasts for various cities including Algarve, Amsterdam, Ankara, Athens, Auckland, Bangkok, Beirut, Belgrade, Berlin, Brussels, Bucharest, Budapest, Casablanca, Chicago, Copenhagen, Costa Del Sol, Dublin, Edinburgh, Florence, Frankfurt, Geneva, Helsinki, Hong Kong, Houston, Istanbul, Jakarta, Jerusalem, Las Palmas, Lima, Lisbon, London.

RADIO NEWSCASTS

Table listing radio newscast frequencies for BBC World Service across various regions like Western Europe, East Africa, North and South America, Southern Africa, Middle East, Southeast Asia, and Africa.

VOICE OF AMERICA

Table listing Voice of America broadcast frequencies in English on the hour and at 28 minutes after the hour during varying months.

A Cookie by Any Other Name

ANNAPOLIS, Md. — James Wright's crusade against sexually explicit cookies has crumbled. Since Mr. Wright, the 23-year-old director of Maryland's Moral Majority, made it known he was on the legal warpath against a bawdy bakery that sells cookies, which are plainly gingerbread men — or women — there's been a scramble for the gingerpeople. People in Annapolis flocked to the bakery in record numbers Wednesday to buy all 144 pairs — at \$2.75 a pair — of the gingerpeople. Mr. Wright sent a pair of under-age cookie buyers into the store Tuesday, then called police when the store sold them the gingerbread figures. Police found the store was breaking no laws.

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris

THAT'S RIGHT, YOU'VE BEEN A REAL GOOD BOY TODAY! NOW LET'S GO HAVE BREAKFAST.

West led the club seven.

Following Playoff Loss to Oakland

Oilers Fire Phillips

By William N. Wallace
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Oil Andrew Phillips, the coach and general manager who came equipped with cowboy boots and down-colloquialisms, was fired by the Houston Oilers...

The New Orleans Saints, who dismissed Dick Nolan late in the season and whose general manager, Steve Rosenbloom, said Wednesday that Phillips would be one of several men considered...

door, and next year we're gonna knock the damn door down. Houston did help to knock the Steelers out of a playoff berth this season — the first time in eight years Pittsburgh had been kept from postseason play...

The issue
The issue that led to the dismissal, according to Adams, was Phillips' refusal to hire an offensive coordinator...

'All Brawns'
After Sunday's game, Lester Hayes, the Raider cornerback who had intercepted two of Ken Stabler's passes and sacked him twice, characterized the Oilers offense as "something out of the 1940s — all brawns and lacking sophisticated zone or trap blocking..."

'Best Personnel'
Even as a wild-card team, the Oilers were the favorites of many to win the conference title. "The Oilers have the best personnel," said Cleveland Coach Sam Rutigliano...

There was also a problem with the Oilers' offensive coordinator, Dan Pastormi, who had been fired last season...

Phillips, whose expertise was in defense, last had an offensive coordinator in 1977. But Ken Shipp was let go after arguments with Dan Pastormi, the quarterback Phillips traded to Oakland for Stabler...

"When you lose, you put the blame on the players, not on Bum," said Phillips. "It's not a joke, it's a fact. I've done for this team. Maybe some players or someone else should get fired, but never him. He was a father, not only a coach, to most players. He treated us like men."

Phillips played football at Stephen Austin College in Texas after World War II and coached for 23 years at the high school and college levels before joining the Oilers as defensive coordinator in 1974...

Phillips often said, "I'm through Pittsburgh." After losing the conference championship again to the Steelers last January, he said: "Last year we knocked on the door. This year we kicked at the door."

Jefferson is the best receiver in pro football right now, Warfield said the other day after scouting the Chargers for his employer, the Browns. "He is a fearless competitor who makes catches everywhere — the middle, the outside, deep. Whatever he catches, he's a threat to go all the way. To me, that is the mark of a great receiver. A lot of people can catch the ball, but he will go anywhere to get it."



On his first possession in Wednesday night's Bluebonnet Bowl game, North Carolina scored a touchdown — on this 59-yard run by tailback Amos Lawrence. Lawrence gained 104 yards in 18 carries against Texas and was voted the game's outstanding offensive player. The defense was instrumental in the Tarheels' 16-7 victory, holding Longhorn runners a total of only 169 yards.

North Carolina Defeats Texas in Bluebonnet Bowl

HOUSTON — Tailbacks Amos Lawrence and Kelvin Bryant, sharing the North Carolina rushing duties as they have all season, each scored a touchdown Wednesday night and helped the Tarheels cap their most successful season with a 16-7 Bluebonnet Bowl victory over the puncheon Texas Longhorns.

Carolina (11-1) dominated the game with a bruising defense led by linebacker Lawrence Taylor and Steve Streater, a free safety who intercepted a pass and recovered a fumble in the deciding second quarter.

Carolina's Jeff Hayes kicked a 31-yard field goal for the only scoring of the second half. He missed on attempts of 30 and 29 yards as the Tarheels continually drove deep into Texas territory.

Senior Lawrence and sophomore Bryant combined to rush for 186 yards to add lustre to a season in which each gained more than 1,000 rushing yards. Lawrence had 104 yards on 18 carries against Texas. Bryant caught four passes for 31 yards to go with his 62-yard rushing effort on 15 carries.

The Tarheel offense played error-free ball and their defense took advantage of two second-quarter turnovers to turn the game in their favor. McIvor, knocked out of the game moments earlier, returned midway through the second quarter, and on the first pass he attempted Streater intercepted and returned the ball 12 yards to the Texas 33. Three plays later Bryant went over left tackle for a touchdown on Carolina's first possession.

Bryant scored from one yard out midway through the second quarter after Streater had intercepted a Rick McIvor pass and returned it to the Texas 33-yard line. Texas (7-5) was hurt by the absence of injured halfback A.J. Jones and quarterback Donnie Little. The Longhorns' only score came on a 1-yard run in the second quarter by freshman halfback Mike Luck.

Carolina's Jeff Hayes kicked a 31-yard field goal for the only scoring of the second half. He missed on attempts of 30 and 29 yards as the Tarheels continually drove deep into Texas territory.

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Jefferson: Big Act in an Aerial Circus

By George Vecsey
New York Times Service
SAN DIEGO — John Jefferson did not pay attention to the slender stranger who stood unobtrusively at the edge of a pack of sportswriters.

The man who caught 427 passes in his own National Football League career. "I want to thank you for sending your picture to my son. He really appreciated it. I also want to say, you're a super receiver. I love to watch you play."

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Central Scouting Bureau Soon to NHL Franchises

NEW YORK — Jim Gregory is a quiet man. When you usually don't see the benefits of your work several years, you have to be patient. Gregory's job is the future — the future of the National Hockey League. Now in his second season as director of the NHL's central scouting bureau, Gregory deals in talent and promise. Amateurs will populate NHL rosters for next dozen years all have been seen by Gregory's group.

make available to all NHL teams a comprehensive list of amateur players, be they from Canada or Europe or from U.S. colleges. Each prospect is graded by the scouts in the various areas of the game: shooting, skating, passing and checking. Each of the 21 NHL clubs has its own scouting staff, but it would be all but impossible to see every eligible amateur in one season. So the teams complement their own talent evaluations with those of the central scouting staff.

The Chargers won the AFC West with a 26-17 win over defending Super Bowl champion Pittsburgh Steelers Dec. 22. For a year Jefferson had said the Steelers still had the best receiving corps, but last week he said, "I think we're the best now." That corps will be tested here Saturday by the Buffalo Bills in an AFC playoff game.

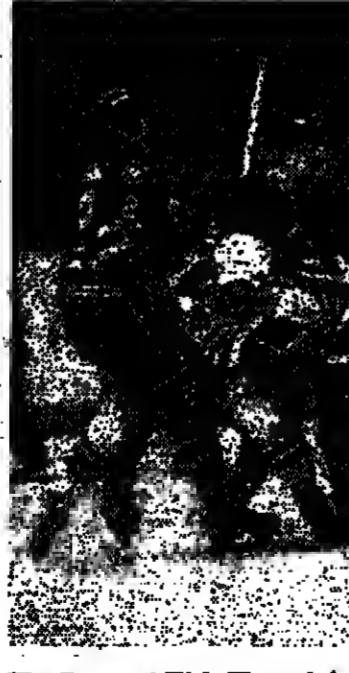
The men acknowledge that their skills enhance one another; there are plenty of passes to go around. And few teams have ever had three receivers like Jefferson, Winslow and Joiner. "Charlie is the old master, a class guy, he can make great short cuts," says Joe Gibbs, the offensive coordinator. "Winslow is extremely intelligent. He can play tight end, flanker or even running back. And J.J. will go anywhere to get the ball."

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Vilas Rallies to Advance in Australian Open

United Press International
MELBOURNE — Two-time defending champion Guillermo Vilas tied from a first-set loss Tuesday to overcome Kevin Rames, 6-7, 6-4, 6-4, 6-3, and advance to the quarterfinals of the Australian Open tennis championship.

Gregory said updated evaluations are necessary because better prospects tend to improve during the course of a season. "Our ratings can change significantly from November to the final April report. In the latter stages of the season, the more talented players start to take over games and really show their stuff. A kid might be rated as a fourth-rounder in November but be in the first round in April."



The Rangers' Walt Tkaczuk is sandwiched by Jack Hughes (2) and Ed Cooper Wednesday in New York. Colorado won, 6-4.

NHL Standings table showing records for various teams in the Campbell Conference and Wales Conference.

NBA Standings table showing records for various teams in the Eastern Conference and Western Conference.

Transactions
DETROIT — Assigned Brent Peterson, right wing, to Glenn Feltz of the Eastern Hockey League.
DETROIT — Assigned Brent Peterson, right wing, to Glenn Feltz of the Eastern Hockey League.

Career Found Him
A native of Oak Cliff, a black section of Dallas, Jefferson says he knew "in the first couple of games as a sophomore that I was given more ability than some other guys." He says he would have found a way to an education and a job even if he had not been blessed with ability, but his career came looking for him.



John Jefferson
... He'll go anywhere to get it.

